

例 26 の証明

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$$\int p_1(x) \log p_2(x) dx = -\frac{M}{2} \log 2\pi - \frac{1}{2} \log(\det S_2) - \frac{1}{2} \int (x - m_2) S_2^{-1} (x - m_2) p_1(x) dx$$

右辺の積分に注目

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (x - m_2) S_2^{-1} (x - m_2) p_1(x) dx \\ &= \int x S_2^{-1} x dx - \int m_2 S_2^{-1} x p_1(x) dx - \int x S_2^{-1} m_2 p_1(x) dx + \int m_2 S_2^{-1} m_2 p_1(x) dx \quad (1) \end{aligned}$$

(1) 式の第 1 項 = $E(X_1 S_2^{-1} X_1) = \text{tr}(S_2^{-1} S_1) + m_1 S_2^{-1} m_2$ (pp.11 ex13)

(1) 式の第 2 項 = $E(m_2 S_2^{-1} X_1) = m_2 S_2^{-1} m_1$

(1) 式の第 3 項 = $E(X_1 S_2^{-1} m_2) = m_1 S_2^{-1} m_2$

(1) 式の第 4 項 = $m_2 S_2^{-1} m_2 \int p_1(x) dx = m_2 S_2^{-1} m_2$

よって、

$$\int (x - m_2) S_2^{-1} (x - m_2) p_1(x) dx = \text{tr}(S_2^{-1} S_1) + (m_1 - m_2)^t S_2^{-1} (m_1 - m_2)$$

一方、

$$\begin{aligned} \|S_2^{-1/2} (m_1 - m_2)\|^2 &= (\Lambda^{-1/2} \Gamma^t (m_1 - m_2))^t (\Lambda^{-1/2} \Gamma^t (m_1 - m_2)) \\ &= (m_1 - m_2)^t (\Lambda^{-1/2} \Gamma^t)^t (\Lambda^{-1/2} \Gamma^t) (m_1 - m_2) \end{aligned}$$

ここで、

$$\begin{aligned} (\Lambda^{-1/2} \Gamma^t)^t (\Lambda^{-1/2} \Gamma^t) &= \Gamma (\Lambda^{-1/2})^t (\Lambda^{-1/2}) \Gamma^t \\ &= \Gamma (\Lambda^{-1/2}) (\Lambda^{-1/2}) \Gamma^t \\ &= \Gamma \Sigma^{-1} \Gamma^t \end{aligned}$$

$$(\Gamma\Sigma^{-1}\Gamma^t)^{-1} = \Gamma\Sigma\Gamma^t \quad (2)$$

$$= S_2 \quad (3)$$

式 2 は $\Gamma^t\Gamma = \Gamma\Gamma^t = I$ から。

よって、

$$(\Lambda^{-1/2}\Gamma^t)^t(\Lambda^{-1/2}\Gamma^t) = S_2^{-1}$$

よって、

$$\|S_2^{-1/2}(m_1 - m_2)\|^2 = (m_1 - m_2)^t S_2^{-1}(m_1 - m_2) \quad (4)$$

以上より、

$$\int p_1(x) \log p_2(x) dx = -\frac{M}{2} \log 2\pi - \frac{1}{2} \log(\det S_2) - \frac{1}{2} \{tr(S_2^{-1}S_1) + \|S_2^{-1/2}(m_1 - m_2)\|^2\}$$

同様に、

$$\begin{aligned} \int p_1(x) \log p_1(x) dx &= -\frac{M}{2} \log 2\pi - \frac{1}{2} \log(\det S_1) - \frac{1}{2} tr(S_1^{-1}S_1) \\ &= -\frac{M}{2} \log 2\pi - \frac{1}{2} \log(\det S_1) - \frac{1}{2} M \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} K(p_1||p_2) &= \int p_1(x) \log p_1(x) dx - \int p_1(x) \log p_2(x) dx \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} \log(\det S_1) - \frac{1}{2} M + \frac{1}{2} \log(\det S_2) + \frac{1}{2} \{tr(S_2^{-1}S_1) + \|S_2^{-1/2}(m_1 - m_2)\|^2\} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \{\log(\det S_2) - \log(\det S_1) + tr(S_2^{-1}S_1) - M + \|S_2^{-1/2}(m_1 - m_2)\|^2\} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \{tr(S_1 S_2^{-1}) + \log(\det(S_2 S_1^{-1})) - M + \|S_2^{-1/2}(m_1 - m_2)\|^2\} \end{aligned}$$

最後の变形には、以下の式を利用

$$\frac{1}{\det(S)} = \det(S^{-1})$$

$$\det(AB) = \det(A)\det(B)$$